## Cambridge IGCSE ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

CANDIDATE NAME
CENTER NUMBER $\square$ CANDIDATE NUMBER

## MATHEMATICS (US)

Paper 2 (Extended)

You must answer on the question paper.
You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, center number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- Calculators must not be used in this paper.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary work clearly.
- All answers should be given in their simplest form.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in parentheses [ ].


## Formula List

For the equation

$$
a x^{2}+b x+c=0
$$

$x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}$

Lateral surface area, $A$, of cylinder of radius $r$, height $h$.
$A=2 \pi r h$

Lateral surface area, $A$, of cone of radius $r$, sloping edge $l$.
$A=\pi r l$

Surface area, $A$, of sphere of radius $r$.

Volume, $V$, of pyramid, base area $A$, height $h$.

Volume, $V$, of cone of radius $r$, height $h$.

Volume, $V$, of sphere of radius $r$.


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C} \\
& a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A \\
& \text { Area }=\frac{1}{2} b c \sin A
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) Write down the order of rotational symmetry of this diagram.
$\qquad$
(b) On the diagram, draw all the lines of symmetry.

2 The probability that a train is late is 0.15 .
Write down the probability that the train is not late.

3 The box plot shows the number of hours that some students studied last week.


Find
(a) the range,
(b) the median,
$\qquad$
(c) the interquartile range.
$\qquad$


The diagram shows two parallel lines intersected by two straight lines.
Find the values of $a, b$, and $c$.

$$
\begin{align*}
& a=\text {................................................ } \\
& b=\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{align*}
$$

5 Work out.
(a) $\binom{6}{-5}+\binom{8}{-1}$
(b) $3\binom{-4}{7}$

6 The distance between two towns is 300 km .
(a) Calculate the average speed of a car that takes 4 hours to travel this distance.
$\qquad$
(b) Calculate the time taken by another car that travels at an average speed of $90 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. Give your answer in hours and minutes.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

7 (a) The $n$th term of a sequence is $n^{2}+3 n$.
Find the first three terms of this sequence.
(b) These are the first five terms of a different sequence.

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
25 & 18 & 11 & 4 & -3
\end{array}
$$

Find the $n$th term of this sequence.

8 Solve the system of linear equations. You must show all your working.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+y=3 \\
& x-5 y=40
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
x=
$$

$$
y=.
$$

9 Work out $1 \frac{3}{8}-\frac{5}{6}$.
Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.
$10 A$ is the point $(3,-5)$ and $B$ is the point $(9,3)$.
(a) Find the coordinates of the midpoint of $A B$.
$\qquad$
(b) Find the length of $A B$.

(a) Describe fully the single transformation that maps
(i) triangle $A$ onto triangle $B$,
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) triangle $A$ onto triangle $C$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Draw the image of triangle $A$ after a translation by the vector $\binom{2}{10}$.

12 (a) Simplify fully.
$\left(4 a b^{5}\right)^{4}$
(b) $\quad 2 p^{\frac{1}{3}}=6$

Find the value of $p$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
p= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(c) $\quad 81^{2} \div 3^{t}=9$

Find the value of $t$.

$$
t=
$$

13 Annie invests $\$ 8000$ at a rate of $1 \%$ per year compound interest.
Work out the value of her investment at the end of 2 years.

14 On a map, a lake has an area of $32 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. The scale of the map is 1 cm represents 0.2 km .

Calculate the actual area of the lake.
Give your answer in $\mathrm{km}^{2}$.
$\mathrm{km}^{2}$
$15 y$ varies directly as the square root of $(x-3)$.
When $x=28, y=20$.
Find $y$ when $x=39$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
y= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

16 Solve for $h$.

$$
2 m h=g(1-h)
$$

$$
h=
$$

17

(a) Find the slope of line $l$.
(b) Find the equation of line $l$ in the form $y=m x+b$.

$$
y=
$$

(c) Find the equation of the line that is perpendicular to line $l$ and passes through the point $(12,-7)$. Give your answer in the form $y=m x+b$.

$$
y=
$$

18 A bag contains 3 blue buttons, 8 white buttons, and 5 red buttons.
Two buttons are picked at random from the bag, without replacement.
Work out the probability that the two buttons are either both red or both white.

19

$S$ is a point on $P Q$ such that $P S: S Q=4: 5$.
Find $\overrightarrow{O S}$, in terms of $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$, in its simplest form.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\overrightarrow{O S}= \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

Question 20 is printed on the next page.

20 (a) Sketch the graph of $y=\sin x$ for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$.

(b) Solve the equation $2 \sin x=1$ for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$.
$\qquad$

$$
x=.
$$

$$
\text { or } x=
$$

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